



## Clean Label Preservative for Flour Tortillas

II Technical European Tortilla Conference  
7<sup>th</sup> September 2018, *Mercè Pinol del Olmo*

**BALCHEM®**

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Easy to read label



Not harmful

Reduced E numbers

# BAKESHURE<sup>®</sup> Clean Label Preservative

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## Benefits:

- Clean label
- Allergen-free
- “Preservative free” system that controls mold growth
- Reduced E numbers – from 3 to 1

## Ingredient declaration:

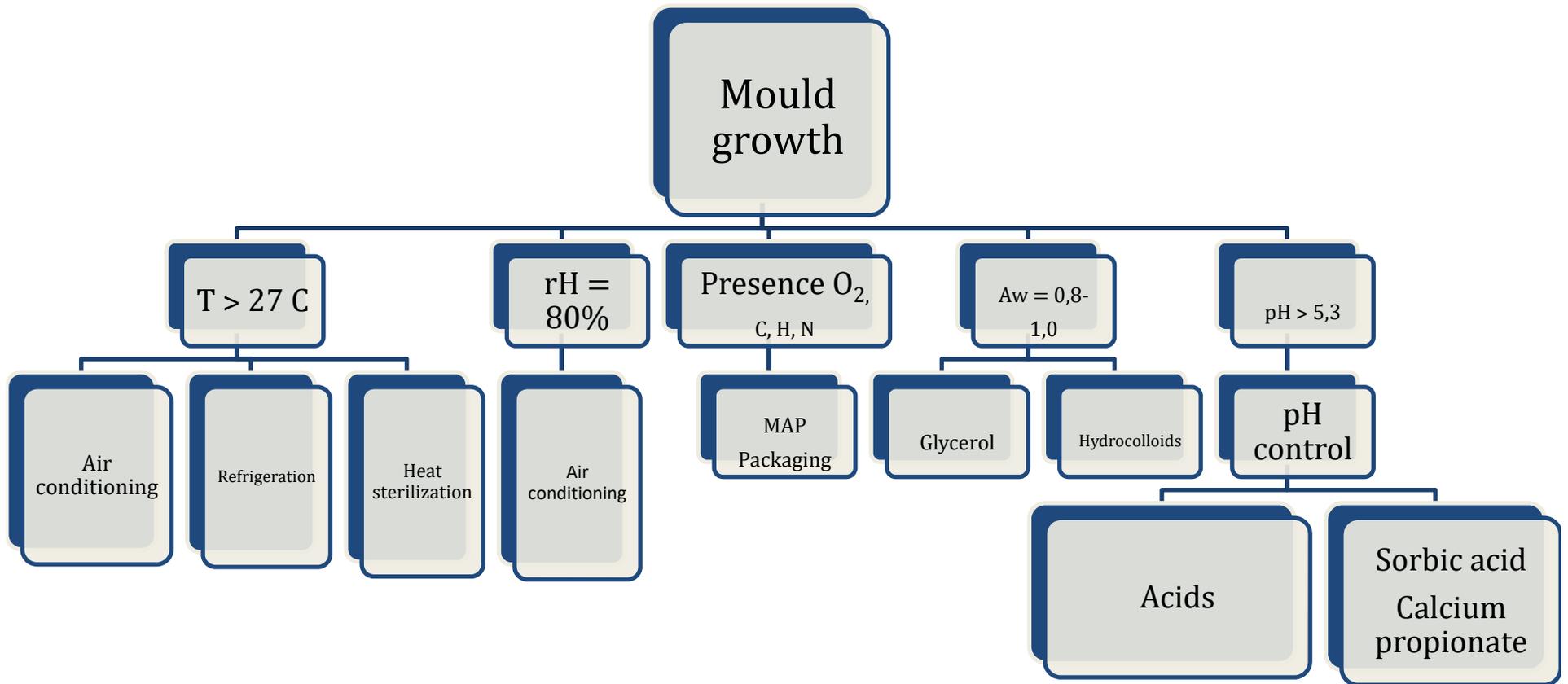
- Cultured Corn Syrup Solids, Citric Acid, vegetable oils





# Background

# Conditions for Mould Growth



# Microbial Spoilage

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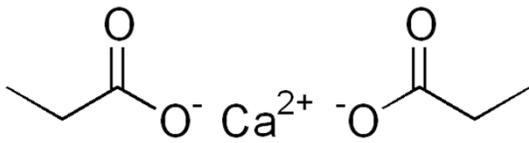
## Traditional methods to reduce microbiological spoilage:

- (1) Good manufacturing practices: cleanliness, sanitation, hygiene
- (2) Ultraviolet light and microwave heating
- (3) Use of preservatives e.g sorbic acid and Calcium propionate
- (4) Freezing
- (5) Modified atmosphere packaging (MAP) involving gas packaging with mixtures of Carbon dioxide, nitrogen, oxygen absorbents and ethanol vapor generators

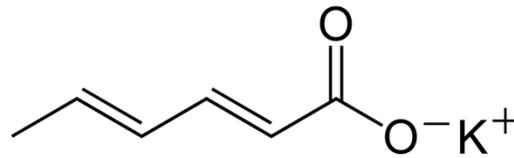
# Traditional Preservatives

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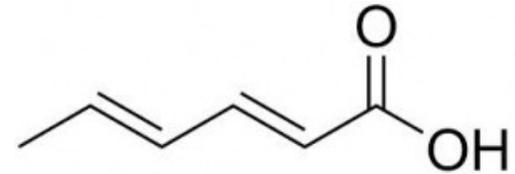
- Fatty Acid Preservatives



Calcium propionate



Potassium sorbate



Sorbic acid

# pH Control

|                | % undissociated (active) at pH: |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |
|----------------|---------------------------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
|                | 3.0                             | 3.5 | 4.0 | 4.5 | 5.0 | 5.5 | 6.0 | 6.5 | 7.0 |
| Propionic acid | 99                              | 96  | 88  | 71  | 43  | 19  | 7   | 2.3 | 0.8 |
| Sorbic acid    | 98                              | 95  | 85  | 65  | 37  | 15  | 5.5 | 1.8 | 0.6 |



Effectiveness

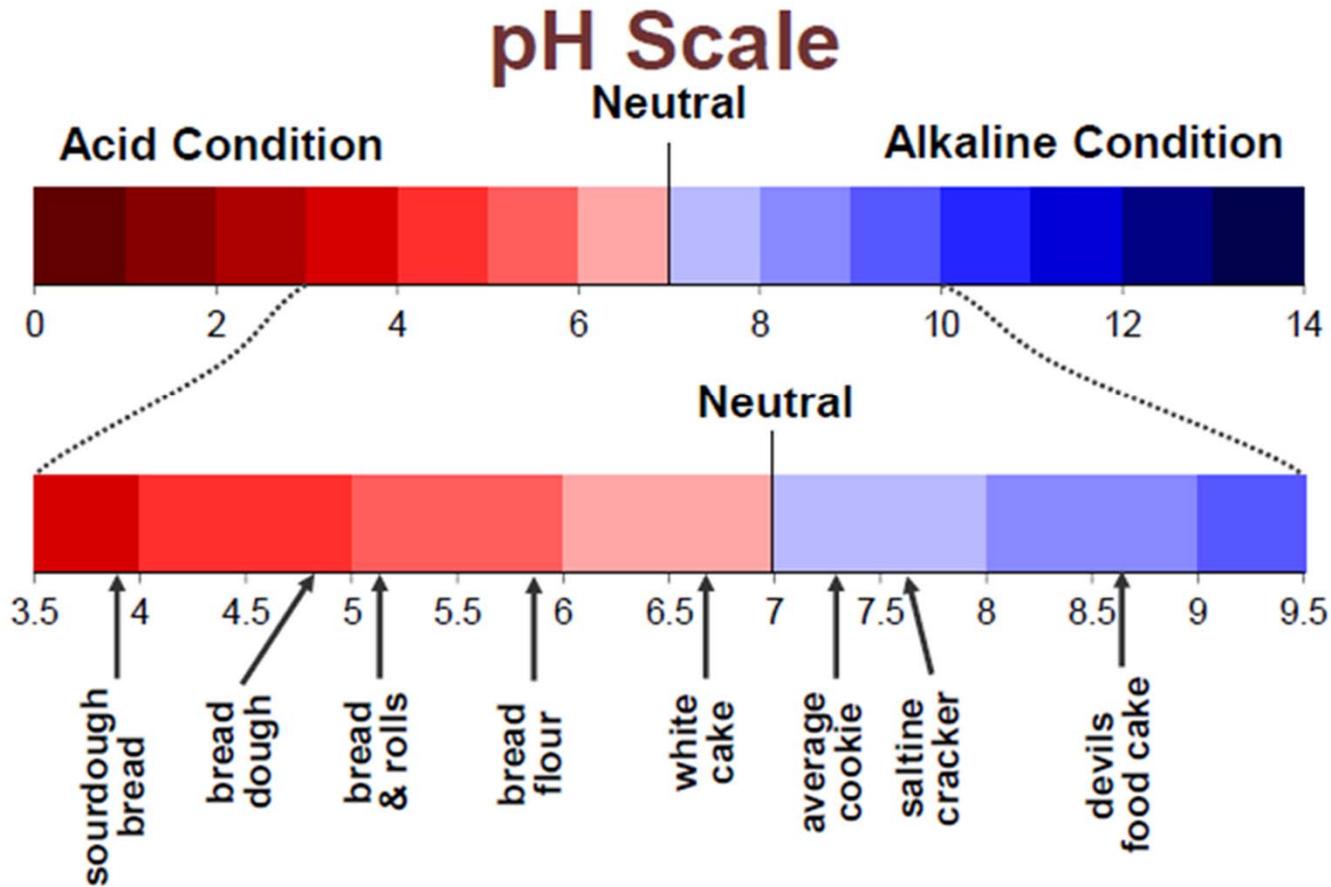
Taste



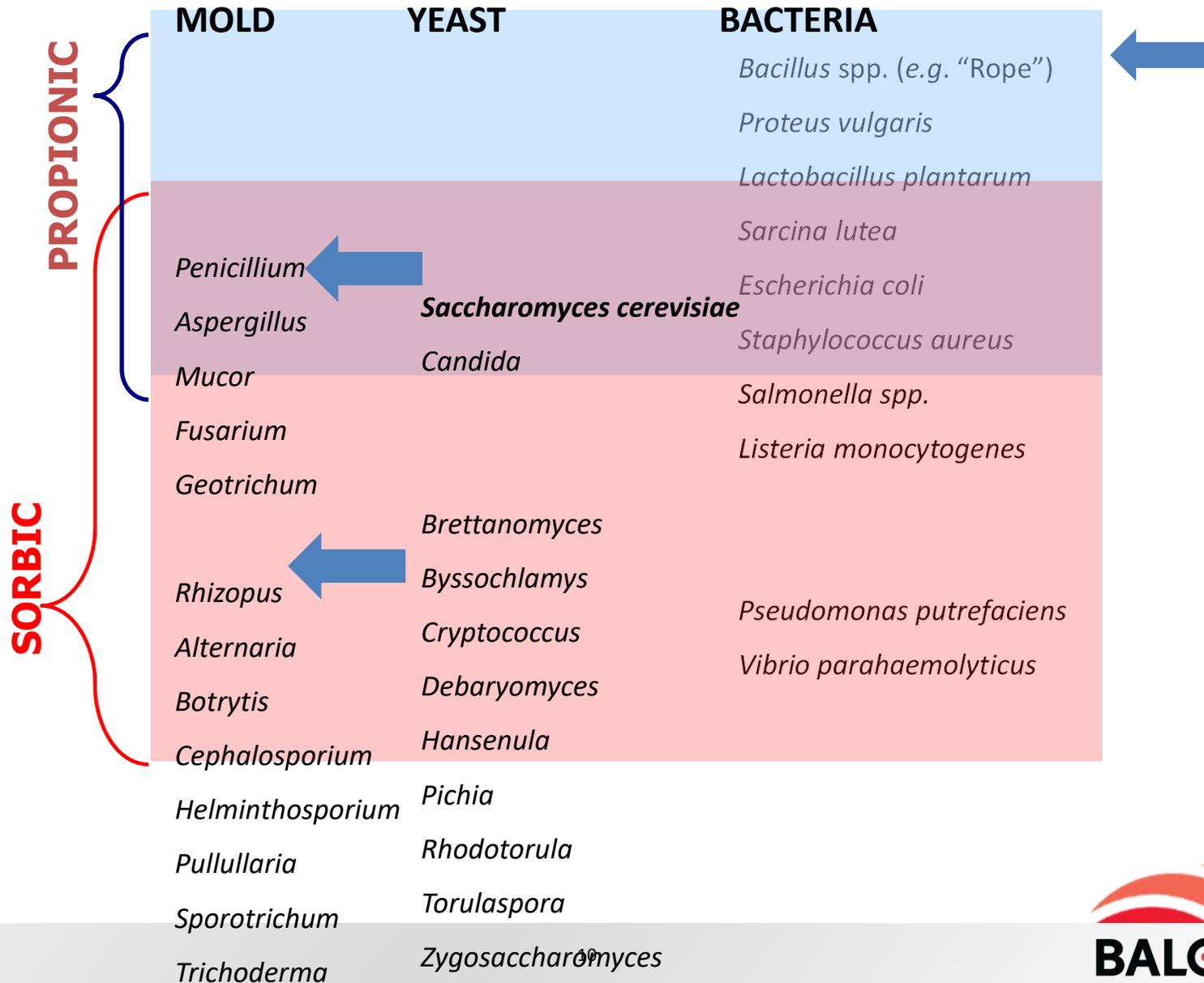
Weak acids vs Strong acids

Sauer (1977), Sofos and Busta (1981)

# Acidifying Tortillas



# Synergy Broadens the Spectrum





# BakeShure<sup>®</sup> Clean Label Preservative

# Bakery Testing in Flour Tortillas

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| <b>Ingredient</b>                 | <b>Composition</b>                      |
|-----------------------------------|---|
| Control                           | No preservatives                        |
| Calcium propionate                | Calcium propionate                      |
| Calcium propionate w/ citric acid | Calpro, citric acid                     |
| CCSS 1                            | Cultured Corn Syrup solids              |
| CCSS 2                            | Encapsulated CCSS (malic acid version)  |
| CCSS 3                            | Encapsulated CCSS (citric acid version) |

# Dosages

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| <b>Ingredient</b>           | <b>Dosage on flour</b> |
|-----------------------------|------------------------|
| Control                     | No preservatives       |
| Calcium propionate          | 0,30%                  |
| Calcium propionate w/citric | 1,05%                  |
| CCSS 1                      | 0,80%                  |
| CCSS 2                      | 1,85%                  |
| CCSS 3                      | 1,85%                  |

# pH Data

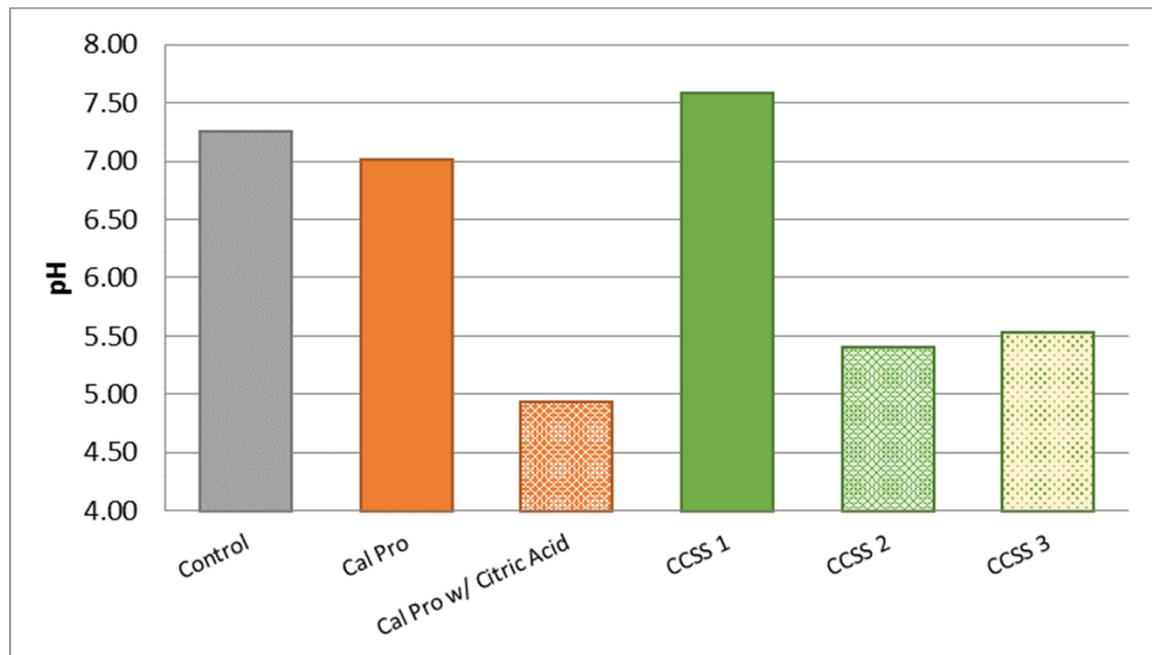
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- New BakeShure system is as effective in reducing pH in tortillas during baking

| Ingredient | pH dough | pH tortilla |
|------------|----------|-------------|
| Control    | 7,33     | 7,40        |
| CCSS 1     | 6,98     | 7,58        |
| CCSS 2     | 6,93     | 5,40        |
| CCSS 3     | 6,69     | 5,53        |

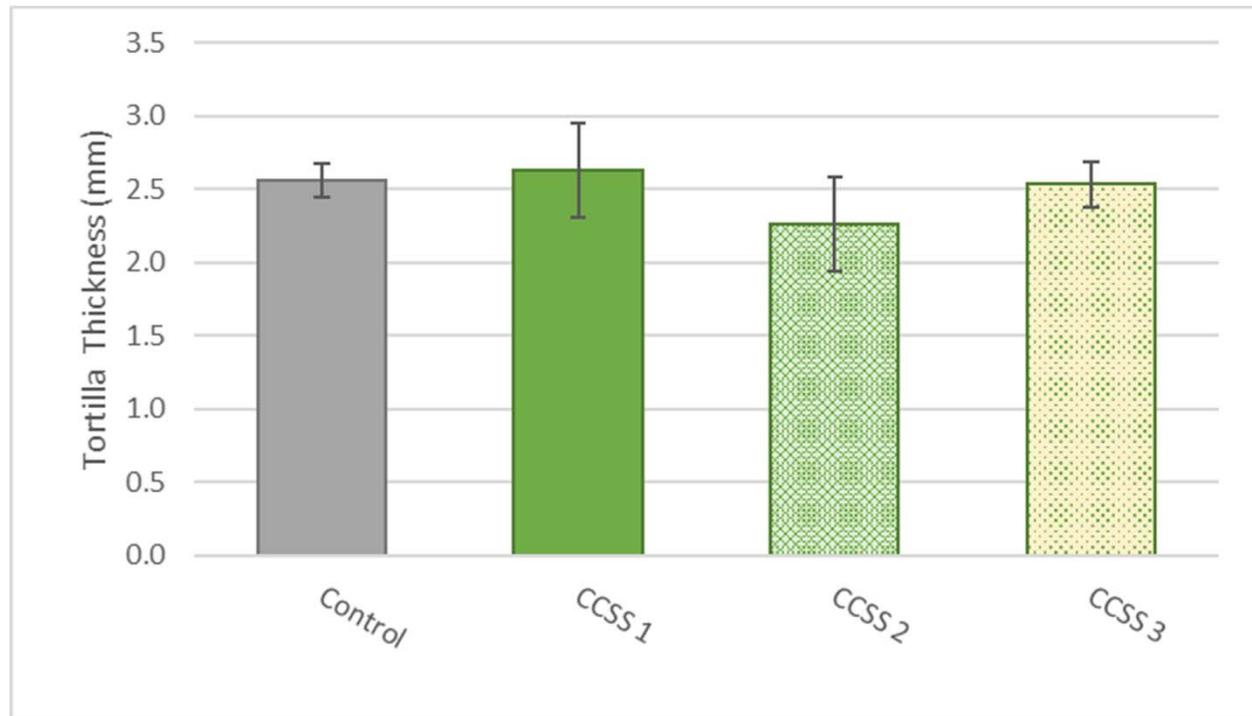
# pH Data

- **NEW** Bakeshure system with either citric or malic acid has a similar impact on pH drop as traditional preservation systems with Calpro and citric acid

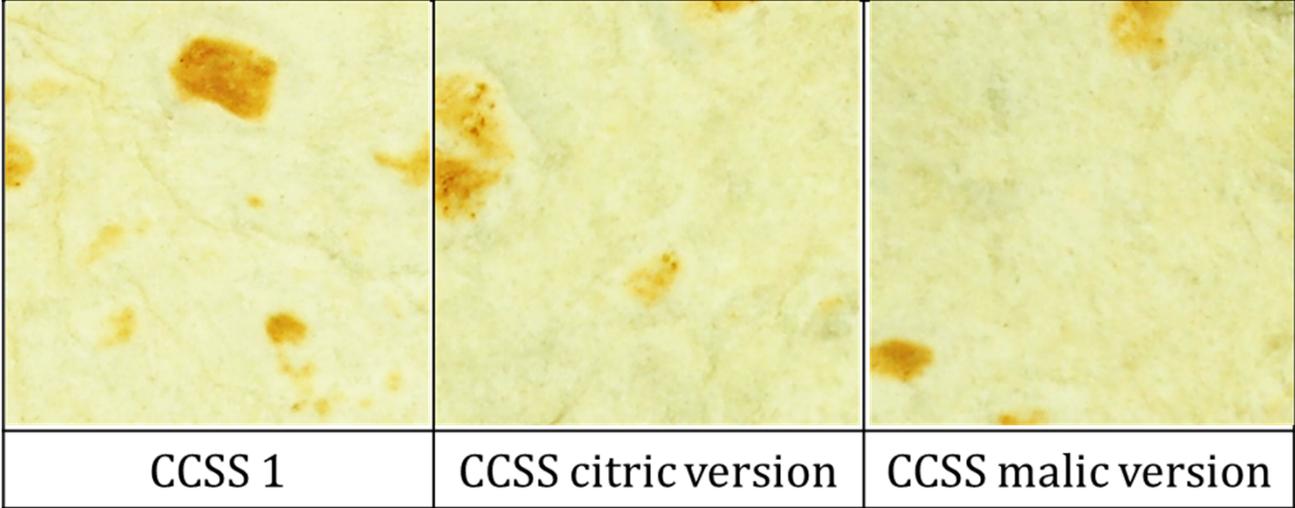
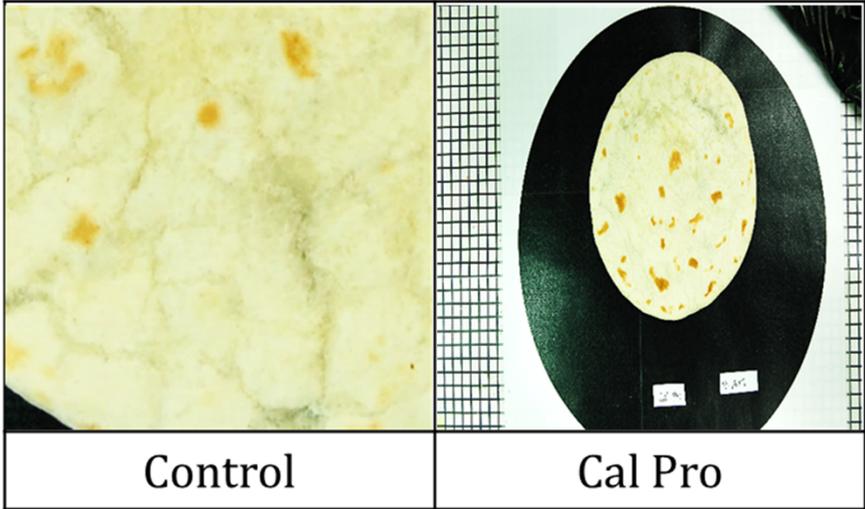


# Tortilla Thickness

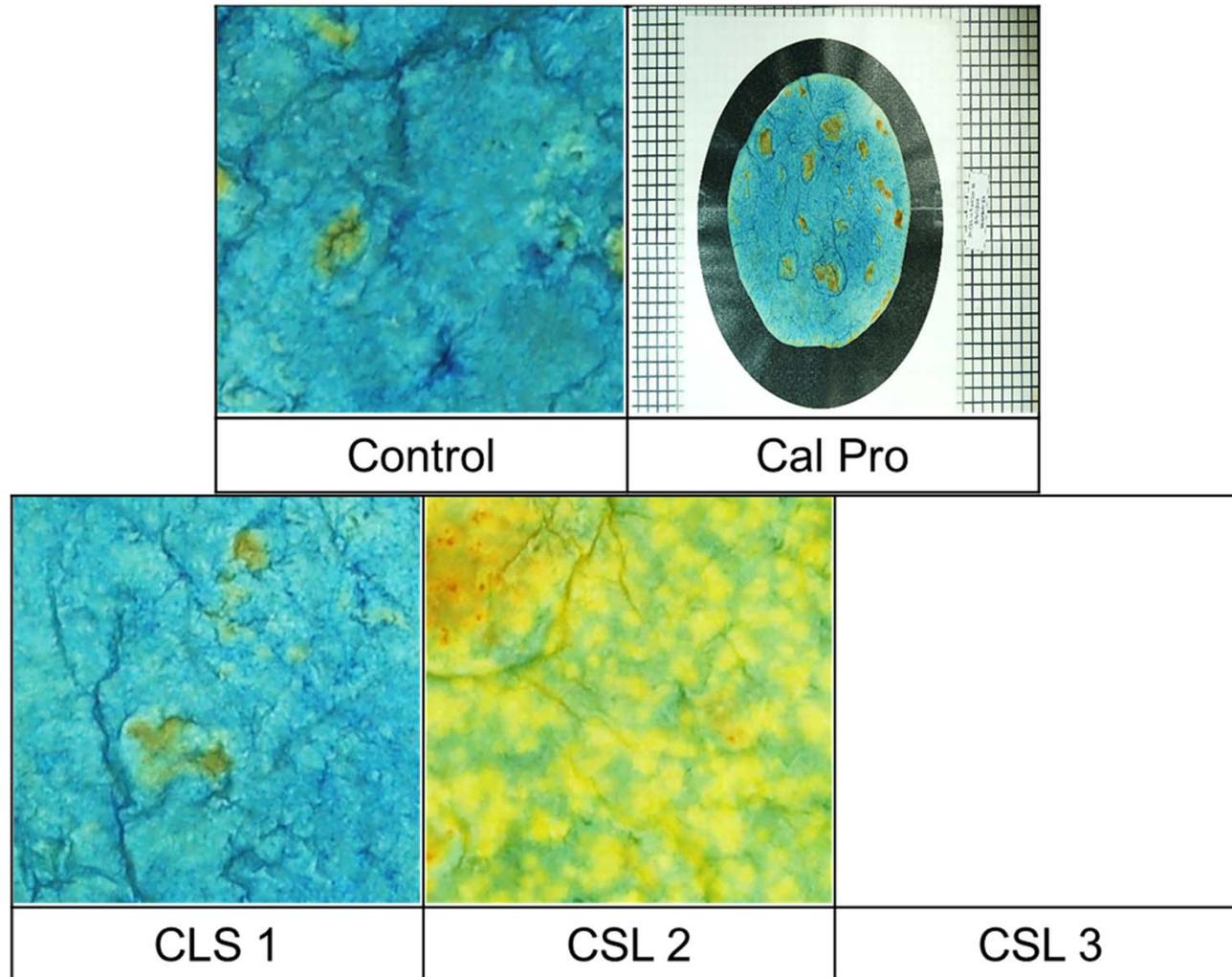
- Thickness is related to the dough pH, and amount of acid released – minimal differences



# Translucency (5 cm<sup>2</sup> Area)

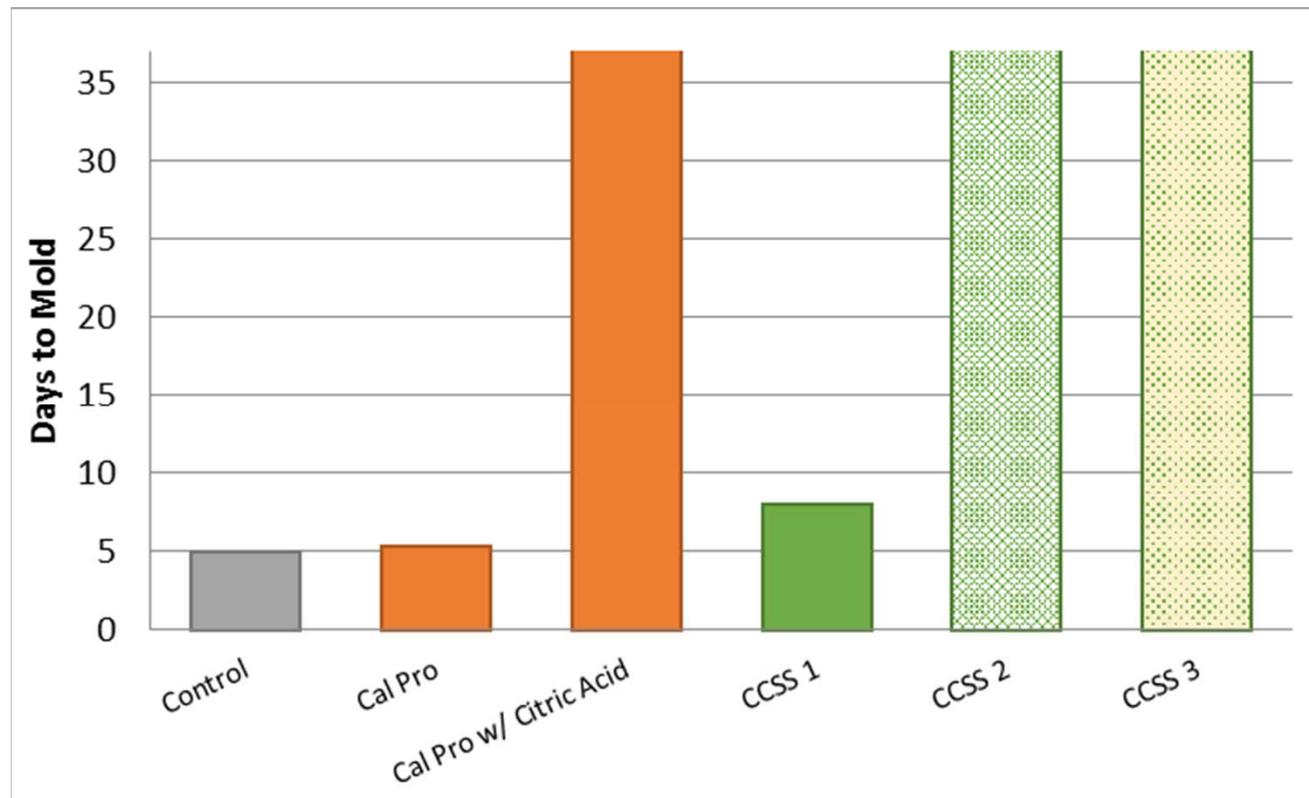


# Acid Distribution (5 cm<sup>2</sup> Area)



# Shelf Life Extension

- New BakeShure<sup>®</sup> Preservation system achieves similar shelf life (=90days) as traditional methods



# Conclusions

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- BakeShure Clean Label Preservation is an effective mold reducer with minimal impact on dough pH and translucency
- The reduced pH from the system yields a marked increase in shelf-life compared to non-acidulated product

# What questions do you have?

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THANK YOU!

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